(*b*) Yes ; the activities of the communists are against the interest of the State.

(*c*) Government will consider the desirability of doing so.

MR. P. S. MUHAMMED : കമ്മ്യൂണിസ്റ്റ് ആക്ടിവിറ്റീസ് എന്ന പറയുന്നത് അവരുടെ പ്രസംഗങ്ങളാ ണോ?

HON'BLE MR. A. THANU PILLAI : പ്രസംഗങ്ങളും ഉൾപ്പെടും.

MR. ABDUL AZIZ : (*Trivandrum I—Muslim*) കമ്മ്യൂണിസ്റ്റും കെ. എസ്. പി. യും തമ്മിൽ എന്തെങ്കിലും സാമ്യമോ വ്യത്യാസമോ ഉണ്ടോ?

MR. PRESIDENT : ആ ചോദ്യം ഇതിൽനിന്നും ഉൽഭവിക്കുന്നില്ല.

MR. A. ABDUL RAZAK (*Nedumangad I—Muslim*) ; Do the present Government give the same interpretation to the term 'public safety' as the previous regime did ?

MR. PRESIDENT ; The question does not arise.

MR. MOHAMMED MUSTAFA : കെ. എസ് പി. എന്ന പറയുന്നതു് വാസ്തവത്തിൽ, കമ്മ്യൂണിസ്റ്റുകാരിൽ നിന്നും വിഭിന്നമാണ്. ഗവണ്മെൻറിന്റെ നയം അവരെ സംബന്ധിച്ചു് ഉള്ള നടപടികളിൽ—

MR. PRESIDENT : On a former occasion I have pointed out that questions on statement of policy cannot be answered. Therefore no further questions bearing on the Government policy can be asked.

Labour Congress.

99. MR. P. S. MUHAMMED : Will the Honourable Minister for Labour be pleased to state :

(*a*) whether he knows the working of labour organisation under the name 'Labour Congress';

(*b*) if so, whether these new unions have any allegiance to any political party ?

HON'BLE MR. C KESAVAN : I do not know of any labour organisation by name "Labour Congress."

(*b*) In view of the answer to (a), the question does not arise.

Labour in the State.

100. MR. P. S. MUHAMMED : Will the Honourable Minister for Labour be pleased to state :

(*a*) whether he has made any enquiry for finding out the real causes for labour unrest in the State ;

(*b*) if the answer to part (a) is in the affirmative, what are the causes ;

LIBRARY ARCHIVES Kerala Legislative Assembly

[Mr. P. S. Muhammed]

(*c*) whether he had asked the labour leaders to place before the Government their demands and requirements in black and white?

HON'BLE MR. C. KESAVAN: (*a*) As and when labour disputes arise their real causes are always enquired into and found out by the officers of the Labour Department; but no enquiry has been made into the causes of labour unrest in general in the State.

(*b*) Labour disputes arise from one or other of labour demands. The more common labour demands are the following:

(1) demand for higher wages;
(2) reinstatement of discharged worker;
(3) compensation for discharged worker;
(4) demand for bonus;
(5) complaints against disciplinary actions taken by the management;
(6) demands for holidays with pay;
(7) demand for employment of the unemployed, etc.,

(*c*) Unusually the labour representatives place their demands in writing before the managements and officers of the Department.

Grievances of Labourers.

101. MR. P. S. MUHAMMED: Will the Honourable Minister for Labour be pleased to state:

(*a*) whether he has made any attempt for studying the grievances of labourers in the taluks of Shertalai and Ambalapuzha; and

(*b*) if so, the real cause of their complaints and unrest among them?

HON'BLE MR. C. KESAVAN: (*a*) Yes.

(*b*) One ot the grievances of the workers in Shertalai and Ambalapuzha taluks arises out of their unemployment due to the slump in the coir industry. But much of the present unrest is really due to the subversive activities of a certain political party.

Unrest among labourers.

102. MR. P. S. MUHAMMED: Will the Honourable Minister for Labour be pleased to state whether Government made any enquiry into the causes of unrest among the labourers?

HON'BLE MR. C. KESAVAN: No such general enquiry has been made.

MR. P. S. MUHAMMED: തൊഴിലാളികളുടെ ഇടയിൽ അസംതൃപ്തിയും സമാധാനക്കുറവും അവസാനിക്കണമെന്നുവരികിൽ യഥാർത്ഥത്തിൽ ഇന്ന് അവർക്കുണ്ടായിട്ടുള്ള അവശതകൾ എന്തെല്ലാമെന്ന് അന്വേഷിക്കേണ്ട ആവശ്യം ഗവണ്മെന്റിന് ഉണ്ടെന്നറിയാമോ?

LIBRARY ARCHIVES Kerala Legislative Assembly